8 111

Decent work and economic growth

2015-2019 Output, Impact, Collaboration

Research supporting SDG8 has grown since 2015, with a compound annual growth rate of 9.2% compared to nearly 3.5% for research in all fields.

The US produces the most research supporting SDG7, followed by China, the United Kingdom, Russia and Germany. Six of the 10 most prolific locations are high income locations (accounting for more than 37,000 publications); three are upper-middle income locations (China, Russia and Malaysia) and one is a lower-middle income location (India). No low income locations featured in the top 50.

The top five locations for which research on SDG8 represents the largest share of their research portfolio are Ghana, Zimbabwe, Nigeria, Kazakhstan and South Africa.

International collaboration yielded 21% of research on SDG8. High income locations collaborated with low income locations on 2% of their total SDG8 research, while nearly 58% of the related output from low income locations came from collaboration with high income locations.

As a measure of academic impact measured by citation, the field weighted citation impact (FWCI) for SDG8 research was above average every year, with an average of 1.14 over the period.

RELXSDG Resource Centre



This analysis builds on Elsevier's <u>Sustainability Science in a Global Landscape</u> report, which was released in 2015 to coincide with the launch of the SDGs. See a <u>2017 update</u> on key findings on the <u>RELX SDG Resource Centre</u>. Help us to provide insight into SDG research. <u>Click here to review the research</u>

See the methodology and definitions

RELX and the RE symbol are trademarks of RELX Group plc, used under license. Elsevier is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V. © 2020 RELX Sources: Scopus®

89,498

Publications in period

Compound Annual Growth Rate in the period

9.2%

61.0%

1.19

Publications from high-income locations

Academic corporate collaboration

0.3%

Publications from low-income locations

Field-Weighted

1.14

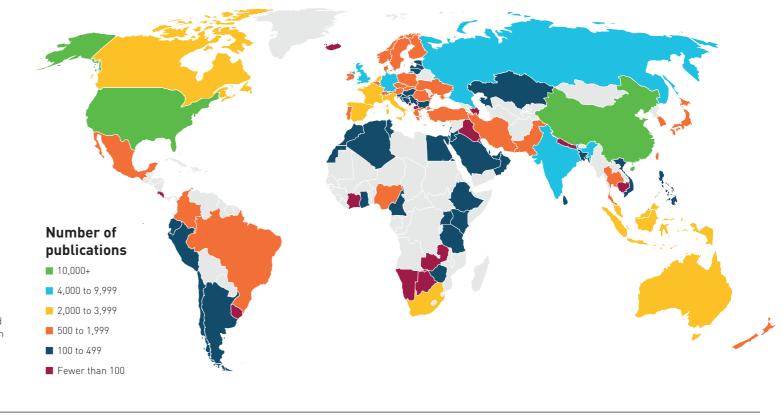
20.8%

Publications with international collaboration

Citation Impact

What is FWCI?

Field-weighted citation impact is an indicator of scholarly impact based on the number of times the publication was cited in other research. An FWCI of above 1.0 indicates the impact is above the normalised average



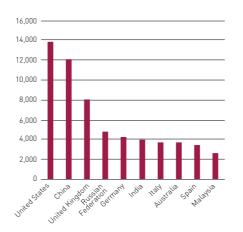
Key themes in SDG8 Research

Medium-sized Enterprise
Soutainable Development
Indonesia
South Africa Entrepreneurship Labor Market Micro-enterprise
Microfinance Institution
Financial Development
Social Entrepreneurship Economic Development
Financial Inclusion
Economy
Sustainable Innovation
Small and Medium-Size Employment
Financial India
Medium-Size Employment
Financial Inclusion
Economy
Sustainable Innovation
Small and Medium-Size Employment
Financial India
Medium-Size Employment
Financial India
Medium-Size Employment
Financial India
Medium-Size India
Mediu

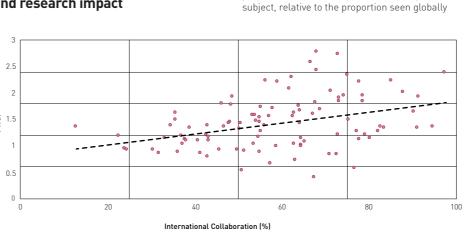
International collaboration between income groups by location



Top 10 locations by publication



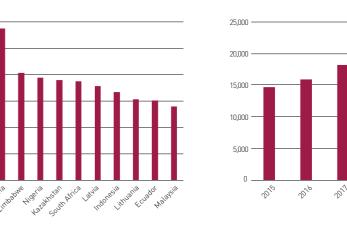
International collaboration and research impact



Top 10 locations by RAI *(Relative Activity Index)

*Relative Activity Index is a measure of the

proportion of the country's research output in the



Top 10 locations for corporateacademic collaboration

Volume of publications

supporting SDG8

