# 16

## Peace, justice and strong institutions

2015-2019 Output, Impact, Collaboration

Research supporting SDG16 has grown since 2015, with a compound annual growth rate of 2.7% compared to nearly 3.5% for research in all fields.

The US produces the most research supporting SDG16, followed by China, the United Kingdom, Germany and Australia. Eight of the 10 most prolific locations are high income locations (accounting for more than 111,300 publications); one is an upper-middle income location (China) and one is a lower-middle income location (India). Six low income locations feature in the top 50: Uganda (284 publications), Ethiopia (194 publications), Tanzania (163 publications), Nepal (128 publications), Rwanda (103 publications) and Malawi (58 publications).

The top five locations for which research on SDG16 represents the largest share of their research portfolio are Rwanda, Uganda, Palestine, Zimbabwe and South Africa.

International collaboration yielded 14% of research on SDG16. High income locations collaborated with low income locations on 37% of their total SDG16 research, while nearly 73% of the related output from low income locations came from collaboration with high income locations.

As a measure of academic impact measured by citation, the field weighted citation impact (FWCI) for SDG16 research was above average every year, with an average of 1.04 over the period.

**RELX**SDG Resource Centre



This analysis builds on Elsevier's <u>Sustainability Science in a Global Landscape</u> report, which was released in 2015 to coincide with the launch of the SDGs. See a <u>2017 update</u> on key findings on the <u>RELX SDG Resource Centre</u>. Help us to provide insight into SDG research. <u>Click here to review the research</u>

See the methodology and definitions

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169,330

Publications in period

Compound Annual Growth Rate in the period

2.7%

78.3%

3% 0.9%

Publications from high-income locations

Academic corporate collaboration

0.4%

1.04

Publications from low-income locations

Field-Weighted Citation Impact

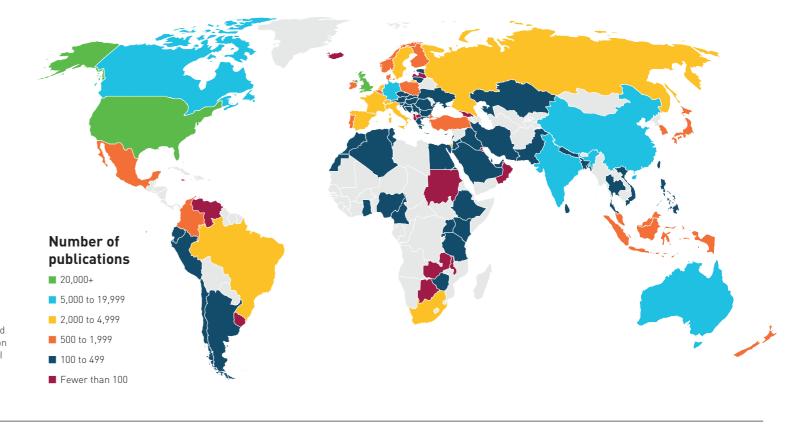
13.5%

Publications with international collaboration

Citation Impac

#### What is FWCI?

Field-weighted citation impact is an indicator of scholarly impact based on the number of times the publication was cited in other research. An FWCI of above 1.0 indicates the impact is above the normalised average



#### Key themes in SDG16 Research

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
Conflict (psychology)
Cyberbullying
Cyberbullying
Cybercrime
Phishing Attack
Corruption
Abuse
Corruption
Abuse
Terrorism
Aggression
Genocide Child Abuse
Social Justice Peace Criminal
Computer Crime
Computer Crime

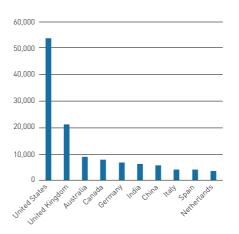
Intimate Partner

Violence against Woman
Intrusion Detection Syste
Sexual Abuse
Crime Victim
Crime Victim
Crime
Prison
Computer Security
Police
Democracy
Migrant Worker
Narrative
Human Trafficing
Domestic Violence
Human Right Victim Bullving
Forensic Science

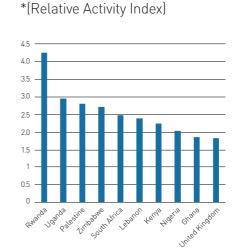
## International collaboration between income groups by location



## Top 10 locations by publication

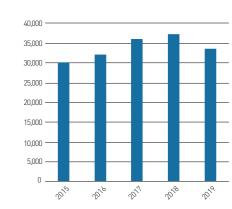


## International collaboration and research impact



Top 10 locations by RAI

\*Relative Activity Index is a measure of the proportion of the country's research output in the subject, relative to the proportion seen globally



Volume of publications

supporting SDG16

Top 10 locations for corporateacademic collaboration

